

OPTION 3: SPAIN



**Additional national data
and
example of a Checklist for Equity in Health Strategies,
Programmes and Activities**

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Report Launch Social Inequalities in health in the EU

Eurohealthnet, CHAIN

Additional data: HBSC study



Health Behaviour in School-aged Children (HBSC)

Every 4 years, last edition 2022
Ages from 11 to 18 years old

Equity analysis of all indicators by different axis (sex, age, region, type of school, family affluence scale)

Specific report on health inequities (to be published soon)



<https://www.sanidad.gob.es/areas/promocionPrevencion/entornosSaludables/escuela/estudioHBSC/home.htm>



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Additional data: HBSC study



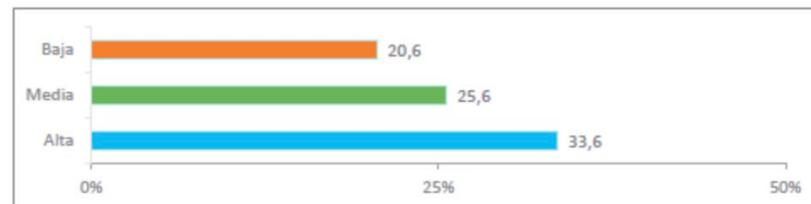
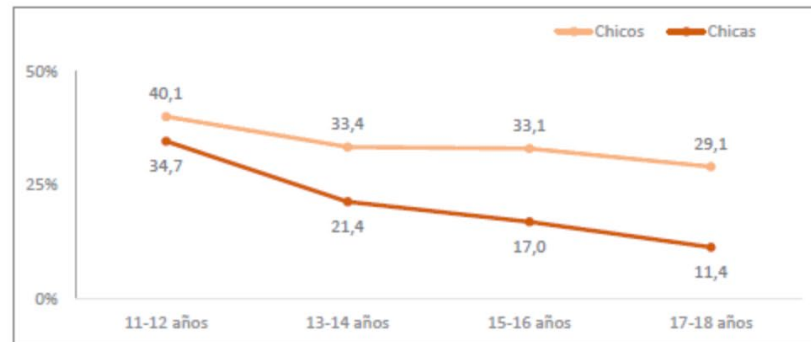
2022 edition. Equity:

Most relevant indicators show inequities on socioeconomic level
Also, many indicators have worse results in female teenagers, that should be taken into account

Sex and
age

Self-reported health status

Family
affluence scale



<https://www.sanidad.gob.es/areas/promocionPrevencion/entornosSaludables/escuela/estudioHBSC/home.htm>

Additional data: Health survey Roma population

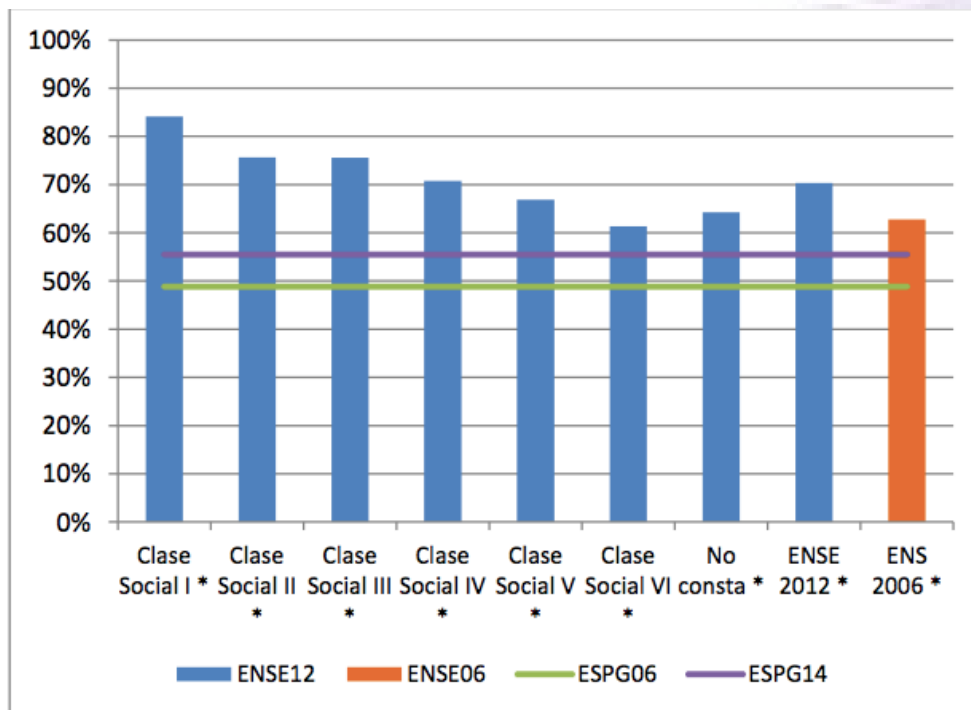
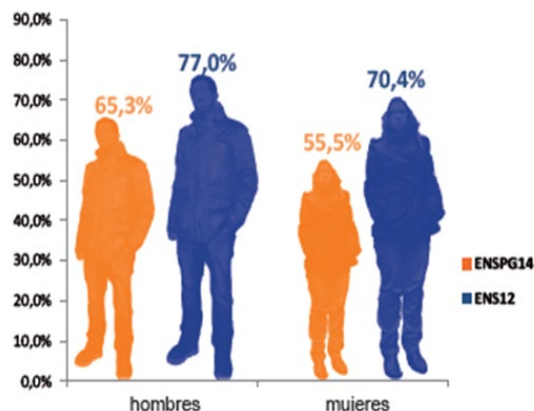
1ª 2006

2ª 2014



- National Health Survey for Roma population
- 3 editions: 2006, 2024, 2023 (on the review phase)
- Comparable with National Health Survey

Self-reported health status



* Proporciones con diferencias estadísticamente significativas: grupo de referencia Encuesta de Salud de Población Gitana 2014 (ESPG14)

<https://www.sanidad.gob.es/areas/promocionPrevencion/promoSaludEquidad/equidadYDesigualdad/comunidadGitana/home.htm>

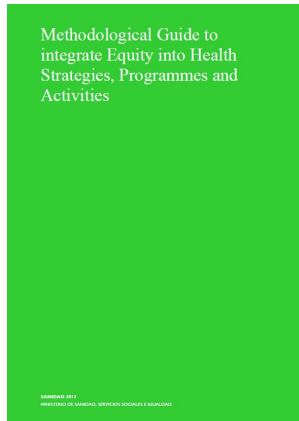


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Integrating equity into Health strategies, programmes & activities

2010-2012



Capacity building and methodological guide to integrate equity

<https://www.sanidad.gob.es/en/areas/promocionPrevencion/promoSaludEquidad/equidadYDesigualdad/estrategia/actividadDeDesarrollo/guiaMetodologica.htm>

2012-2016



Capacity building with WHO EURO and collaboration in Innov8 – WHO

2014-2019

Tailoring the methodology to other needs

2019-ongoing



Updated checklist for analysing equity in Health strategies, programmes and activities

Capacity building

<https://www.sanidad.gob.es/en/areas/promocionPrevencion/promoSaludEquidad/equidadYDesigualdad/estrategia/actividadDeDesarrollo/EPAs.htm>

<https://www.sanidad.gob.es/areas/promocionPrevencion/promoSaludEquidad/equidadYDesigualdad/estrategia/actividadDeDesarrollo/guiaMetodologica.htm>



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Checklist for analysing equity in Health strategies, programmes and activities

New checklist with the aim of:

- Improving and updating its contents
- Develop a tool which, in itself, allows to conduct an equity and SDH analysis with an equity and an identification of improvements inspired in this analysis



Tool composed of a series of questions to:

- Review the equity and SDH approach
- Reflect on the results
- Identify improvement proposals to advance on equity

This tool is aimed at professionals and decision makers working on health activities, programmes and strategies

Checklist for analysing equity in Health strategies, programmes and activities

How to use this tool?

- It can be used **both while planning** an SPA, or during its **implementation or evaluation**
- It is desirable for **different people to participate** who have different roles related to the SPA
- Those interested in conducting a **more in-depth analysis** may move on to the review and re-design phases set forth in the Methodological Guide (1), which includes the first version of this checklist.
- **Key concepts** section included in the tool
- PDF format **easy to fill in**

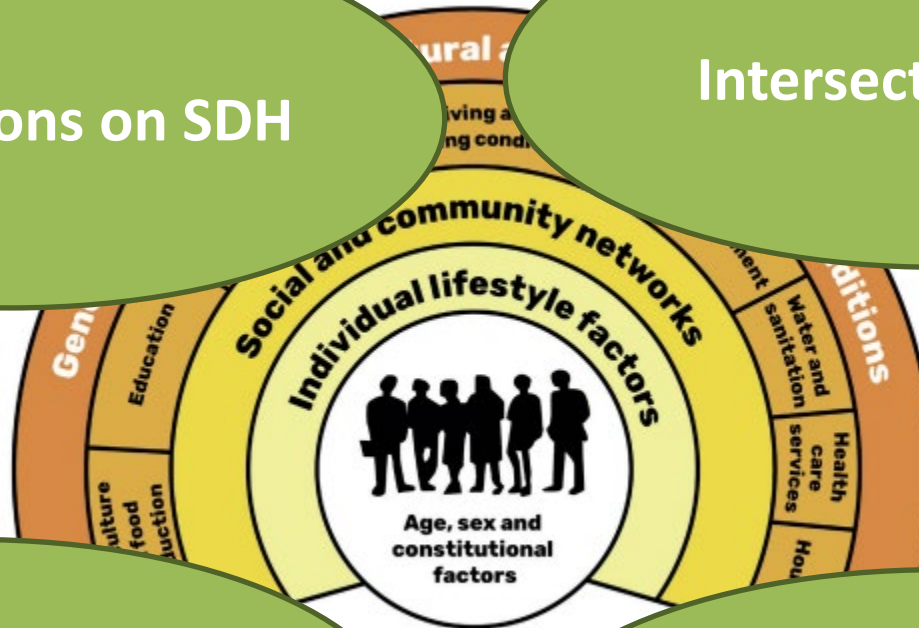
Checklist for analysing equity in Health strategies, programmes and activities

Interventions on SDH

Intersectoral work

Adapting to people's
needs

Social participation
and involvement



Checklist for analysing equity in Health strategies, programmes and activities



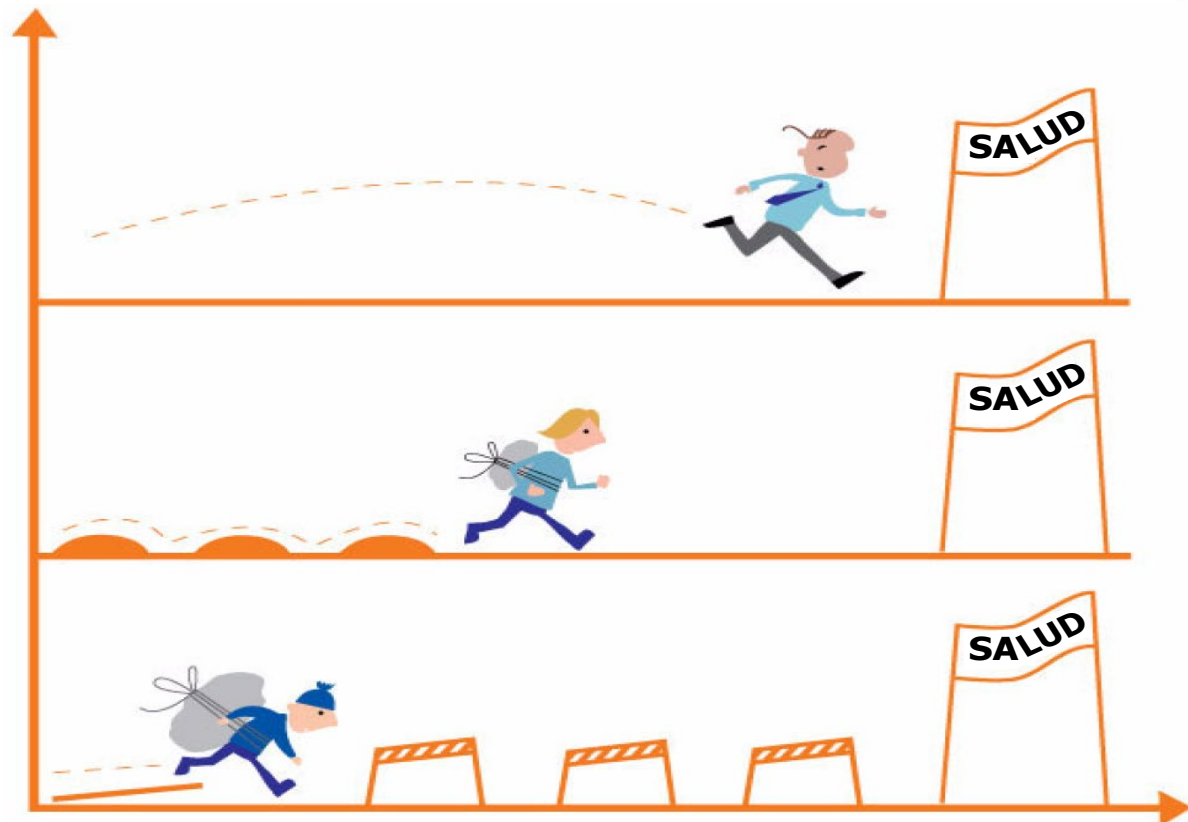
Areas addressed by the checklist

The checklist to analyse an SPA has 11 sections:

- 1) GOALS OF THE SPA
- 2) JUSTIFICATION FOR CARRYING OUT THE SPA
- 3) POPULATION NEEDS ASSESSMENT
- 4) SPA TARGET POPULATION
- 5) SPA INTERVENTIONS OR ACTIONS
- 6) IMPLEMENTING SPA INTERVENTIONS OR ACTIONS
- 7) INTERSECTORAL WORK
- 8) PARTICIPATION
- 9) SPA OUTCOMES
- 10) REFLECTION ON THE SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH
- 11) EQUITY CHALLENGES

35 questions organized in 11 sections

Thank you!



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